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14 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
15 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

16 \_\_\_\_\_ ) Case No. CV17-07044-SJO (JCX)  
17 FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, )  
18 Plaintiff, ) **STIPULATED ORDER FOR**  
19 vs. ) **PERMANENT INJUNCTION AND**  
20 ) **MONETARY JUDGMENT**  
21 A1 DOCPREP INC., et al., ) **AGAINST A1 DOCPREP INC.,**  
22 Defendants. ) **STREAM LINED MARKETING,**  
23 ) **and HOMAN ARDALAN**  
24 )  
25 \_\_\_\_\_ )

26 Plaintiff, the Federal Trade Commission (“Commission” or “FTC”), filed its  
27 Complaint for Permanent Injunction and Other Equitable Relief (“Complaint”),  
28 pursuant to Sections 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act (“FTC Act”), 15

1 U.S.C. § 53(b), the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Act  
2 (“Telemarketing Act”), 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101-6108, and the 2009 Omnibus  
3 Appropriations Act, Public Law 111-8, Section 626, 123 Stat. 524, 678 (Mar. 11,  
4 2009) (“Omnibus Act”), as clarified by the Credit Card Accountability  
5 Responsibility and Disclosure Act of 2009, Public Law 111-24, Section 511, 123  
6 Stat. 1734, 1763-64 (May 22, 2009) (“Credit Card Act”), and amended by the  
7 Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, Public Law 111-  
8 203, Section 1097, 124 Stat. 1376, 2102-03 (July 21, 2010) (“Dodd-Frank Act”),  
9 12 U.S.C. § 5538. Through counsel, the FTC and Defendants A1 DocPrep Inc.,  
10 Stream Lined Marketing also d/b/a Project Uplift Students and Project Uplift  
11 America, and Homan Ardalan (“Stipulating Defendants”), stipulate to the entry of  
12 this Stipulated Order for Permanent Injunction and Monetary Judgment (“Order”)  
13 to resolve all matters in dispute in this action between them.

14 THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED as follows:

15 **FINDINGS**

- 16 1. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter.
- 17 2. The Complaint charges that Stipulating Defendants participated in deceptive  
18 acts or practices in violation of Section 5 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), the  
19 Telemarketing Sales Rule, 16 C.F.R. § 310, and the Mortgage Assistance Relief  
20 Services Rule (“MARS Rule” or “Regulation O”), 12 C.F.R. Part 1015, formerly  
21 codified as 16 C.F.R. Part 322, in connection with the marketing and sale of  
22 student loan debt relief services and mortgage assistance relief services.
- 23 3. Stipulating Defendants waive any claim that they may have under the Equal  
24 Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412, concerning the prosecution of this action  
25 through the date of this Order, and agree to bear their own costs and attorney fees.
- 26 4. Stipulating Defendants and the FTC waive all rights to appeal or otherwise  
27 challenge or contest the validity of this Order.
- 28

1 **DEFINITIONS**

2 A. **“Assisting others”** includes:

3 1. performing customer service functions, including receiving or  
4 responding to consumer complaints;

5 2. formulating or providing, or arranging for the formulation or  
6 provision of, any advertising or marketing material, including any telephone sales  
7 script, direct mail solicitation, or the design, text, or use of images of any Internet  
8 website, email, or other electronic communication;

9 3. formulating or providing, or arranging for the formulation or  
10 provision of, any marketing support material or service, including web or Internet  
11 Protocol addresses or domain name registration for any Internet websites, affiliate  
12 marketing services, or media placement services;

13 4. providing names of, or assisting in the generation of, potential  
14 customers;

15 5. performing marketing, billing, or payment services of any kind; or

16 6. acting or serving as an owner, officer, director, manager, or principal  
17 of any entity.

18 B. **“Defendants”** means A1 DocPrep Inc., Stream Lined Marketing, also d/b/a  
19 Project Uplift Students and Project Uplift America, Bloom Law Group PC, also  
20 d/b/a Home Shield Network and Keep Your Home USA, and their successors and  
21 assigns, as well as any subsidiaries, and any fictitious business entities or business  
22 names created or used by these entities, or any of them, and Homan Ardalan,  
23 individually, collectively, or in any combination.

24 C. **“Financial product or service”** means any product, service, plan, or  
25 program represented, expressly or by implication, to:

26 1. provide any consumer, arrange for any consumer to receive, or assist  
27 any consumer in receiving, a loan or other extension of credit;

28 2. provide any consumer, arrange for any consumer to receive, or assist

1 any consumer in receiving, credit, debit, or stored value cards;

2 3. improve, repair, or arrange to improve or repair, any consumer's  
3 credit record, credit history, or credit rating; or

4 4. provide advice or assistance to improve any consumer's credit record,  
5 credit history, or credit rating.

6 D. "**Person**" means a natural person, organization, or other legal entity,  
7 including a corporation, partnership, proprietorship, association, cooperative, or  
8 any other group or combination acting as an entity.

9 E. "**Receiver**" means Robb Evans and Associates, LLC.

10 F. "**Secured or unsecured debt relief product or service**" means:

11 1. With respect to any mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation between a  
12 person and one or more secured or unsecured creditors or debt collectors, any  
13 product, service, plan, or program represented, expressly or by implication, to:

14 a. stop, prevent, or postpone any mortgage or deed of foreclosure  
15 sale for a person's dwelling, any other sale of collateral, any repossession of a  
16 person's dwelling or other collateral, or otherwise save a person's dwelling or  
17 other collateral from foreclosure or repossession;

18 b. negotiate, obtain, or arrange a modification, or renegotiate,  
19 settle, or in any way alter any terms of the mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation,  
20 including a reduction in the amount of interest, principal balance, monthly  
21 payments, or fees owed by a person to a secured or unsecured creditor or debt  
22 collector;

23 c. obtain any forbearance or modification in the timing of  
24 payments from any secured or unsecured holder or servicer of any mortgage, loan,  
25 debt, or obligation;

26 d. negotiate, obtain, or arrange any extension of the period of time  
27 within which a person may (i) cure his or her default on the mortgage, loan, debt,  
28 or obligation, (ii) reinstate his or her mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation, (iii)

1 redeem a dwelling or other collateral, or (iv) exercise any right to reinstate the  
2 mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation or redeem a dwelling or other collateral;

3 e. obtain any waiver of an acceleration clause or balloon payment  
4 contained in any promissory note or contract secured by any dwelling or other  
5 collateral; or

6 f. negotiate, obtain, or arrange (i) a short sale of a dwelling or  
7 other collateral, (ii) a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure, or (iii) any other disposition of a  
8 mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation other than a sale to a third party that is not the  
9 secured or unsecured loan holder.

10 The foregoing shall include any manner of claimed assistance, including auditing  
11 or examining a person's application for the mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation.

12 2. With respect to any loan, debt, or obligation between a person and one  
13 or more unsecured creditors or debt collectors, any product, service, plan, or  
14 program represented, expressly or by implication, to:

15 a. repay one or more unsecured loans, debts, or obligations; or

16 b. combine unsecured loans, debts, or obligations into one or more  
17 new loans, debts, or obligations.

18 G. **“Stipulating Defendants”** means A1 DocPrep Inc.,  
19 Stream Lined Marketing also d/b/a Project Uplift Students and Project Uplift  
20 America, and Homan Ardalan, and their successors and assigns, as well as any  
21 subsidiaries, and any fictitious business entities or business names created or used  
22 by these entities.

23 H. **“Telemarketing”** means any plan, program, or campaign which is  
24 conducted to induce the purchase of goods or services by use of one or more  
25 telephones, and which involves a telephone call, whether or not covered by the  
26 Telemarketing Sales Rule.

1 **I.**

2 **BAN ON SECURED AND UNSECURED**  
3 **DEBT RELIEF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES**

4 IT IS ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants are permanently restrained and  
5 enjoined from advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or selling, or  
6 assisting others in the advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or  
7 selling, of any secured or unsecured debt relief product or service.

8 **II.**

9 **BAN ON TELEMARKETING**

10 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants are permanently  
11 restrained and enjoined from participating or assisting others in telemarketing,  
12 whether directly or through an intermediary.

13 **III.**

14 **PROHIBITION AGAINST MISREPRESENTATIONS**  
15 **RELATING TO FINANCIAL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES**

16 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants, Stipulating  
17 Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in  
18 active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this  
19 Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the advertising,  
20 marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or selling of any financial product or  
21 service, are permanently restrained and enjoined from misrepresenting, or assisting  
22 others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication:

23 A. the terms or rates that are available for any loan or other extension of credit,  
24 including:

- 25 1. closing costs or other fees;
- 26 2. the payment schedule, monthly payment amount(s), any balloon  
27 payment, or other payment terms;
- 28 3. the interest rate(s), annual percentage rate(s), or finance charge(s), and

1 whether they are fixed or adjustable;

2 4. the loan amount, credit amount, draw amount, or outstanding balance;  
3 the loan term, draw period, or maturity; or any other term of credit;

4 5. the amount of cash to be disbursed to the borrower out of the  
5 proceeds, or the amount of cash to be disbursed on behalf of the borrower to any  
6 third parties;

7 6. whether any specified minimum payment amount covers both interest  
8 and principal, and whether the credit has or can result in negative amortization; or

9 7. that the credit does not have a prepayment penalty or whether  
10 subsequent refinancing may trigger a prepayment penalty and/or other fees;

11 B. the ability to improve or otherwise affect a consumer's credit record, credit  
12 history, credit rating, or ability to obtain credit, including that a consumer's credit  
13 record, credit history, credit rating, or ability to obtain credit can be improved by  
14 permanently removing current, accurate negative information from the consumer's  
15 credit record or history;

16 C. that a consumer will receive legal representation; or

17 D. any other fact material to consumers concerning any good or service, such  
18 as: the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations, or conditions; or any  
19 material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics.

20 **IV.**

21 **PROHIBITION AGAINST MISREPRESENTATIONS**  
22 **RELATING TO ANY PRODUCTS OR SERVICES**

23 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants, Stipulating  
24 Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in  
25 active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this  
26 Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the advertising,  
27 marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or selling of any product, service, plan, or  
28

1 program, are permanently restrained and enjoined from misrepresenting, or  
2 assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication:

3 A. any material aspect of the nature or terms of any refund, cancellation,  
4 exchange, or repurchase policy, including the likelihood of a consumer obtaining a  
5 full or partial refund, or the circumstances in which a full or partial refund will be  
6 granted to the consumer;

7 B. that any person is affiliated with, endorsed or approved by, or otherwise  
8 connected to any other person; government entity; public, non-profit, or other non-  
9 commercial program; or any other program;

10 C. the nature, expertise, position, or job title of any person who provides any  
11 product, service, plan, or program; or

12 D. any other fact material to consumers concerning any good or service, such  
13 as: the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations, or conditions; or any  
14 material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics.

15 **V.**

16 **PROHIBITION AGAINST UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIMS**

17 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants, Stipulating  
18 Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in  
19 active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this  
20 Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the sale of any  
21 financial product or service, are permanently restrained and enjoined from making  
22 any representation or assisting others in making any representation, expressly or by  
23 implication, about the benefits, performance, or efficacy of any financial product  
24 or service, unless the representation is non-misleading, and, at the time such  
25 representation is made, Stipulating Defendant possesses and relies upon competent  
26 and reliable evidence that is sufficient in quality and quantity based on standards  
27 generally accepted in the relevant fields, when considered in light of the entire  
28



1 body of relevant and reliable evidence, to substantiate that the representation is  
2 true.

3 **VI.**

4 **MONETARY JUDGMENT AND PARTIAL SUSPENSION**

5 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

6 A. Judgment in the amount of Nine Million, One Hundred Thirty-one  
7 Thousand, Seven Hundred and Twelve Dollars (\$9,131,712 ) is entered in favor of  
8 the Commission against Stipulating Defendants, jointly and severally, as equitable  
9 monetary relief.

10 B. In partial satisfaction of the judgment against Stipulating Defendants:

11 1. All financial institutions holding accounts in the name of, on behalf  
12 of, or for the benefit of, Defendant A1 DocPrep Inc. or Stream Lined Marketing  
13 shall, within ten (10) business days from receipt of a copy of this Order, transfer to  
14 the Receiver or his designated agent, all funds, if any, in such accounts, including,  
15 but not limited to:

16 a. Within ten (10) business days of receipt of a copy of this Order,  
17 Bank of America is ordered to transfer to the Receiver or his designated agent all  
18 funds, if any, in the following accounts:

- 19 i. account number xxxx8715 in the name of A1 DocPrep Inc.; and  
20 ii. account number xxxx3274 in the name of Stream Lined Marketing;

21 b. Within ten (10) business days of receipt of a copy of this Order,  
22 Bank of America Merchant Services is ordered to transfer to the Receiver or his  
23 designated agent all funds, if any, in account number xxxx6844 in the name of A1  
24 DocPrep Inc.; and

25 c. Within ten (10) business days of receipt of a copy of this Order,  
26 Scottrade is ordered to transfer to the Receiver or his designated agent all funds, if  
27 any, in account number xxxx2938 in the name of Homan Ardalan.

1           2. All financial institutions holding accounts in the name of, on behalf  
2 of, or for the benefit of Defendant Homan Ardalán shall, within ten (10) business  
3 days from receipt of a copy of this Order, transfer to the Commission or its  
4 designated agent, all funds, if any, in such accounts, including, but not limited to:

5           a. Within ten (10) business days of receipt of a copy of this Order, Bank  
6 of America is ordered to transfer to the FTC or its designated agent all funds, if  
7 any, in the following accounts:

- 8 i. account number xxxx6166 in the name of Homan Ardalán; and
- 9 ii. account number xxxx3088 in the name of Addidam Mgmt. Inc.;

10           b. Within ten (10) business days of receipt of a copy of this Order, Logix  
11 Federal Credit Union is ordered to transfer to the FTC or its designated agent all  
12 funds, if any, in account number xxxx4491 in the name of Homan Ardalán.

13 C. Upon payment and all other asset transfers, as set forth in Subsection B  
14 above, the remainder of the judgment is suspended, subject to the Subsections  
15 below.

16 D. As set forth in Section IX below, the Receiver is directed to liquidate any  
17 assets held by the Receiver and, after satisfaction of any Court-authorized  
18 payments, transfer the remaining assets and net proceeds from the sale of these  
19 assets to the FTC.

20 E. The Commission's agreement to the suspension of part of the judgment is  
21 expressly premised upon the truthfulness, accuracy, and completeness of  
22 Stipulating Defendants' sworn financial statements and related documents  
23 (collectively, "financial representations") submitted to the Commission, namely:

- 24 1. The Financial Statements of Homan Ardalán, signed on Sept. 11, 2018  
25 (including addendum signed September 15, 2018) and Oct. 14, 2017; and  
26 attachments including 2015 tax returns for Homan Ardalán and financial  
27 disclosure documents provided to the FTC on Sept. 12, 2018, marked  
28 "ARDALAN, HOMAN 00001-00604;"

1 2. The Financial Statements of A1 DocPrep, Inc., signed by Homan Ardalan on  
2 Sept. 11, 2018 and Oct. 22, 2017; and

3 3. The Financial Statements of Stream Lined Marketing, signed by Homan  
4 Ardalan on Sept. 11, 2018 and Oct. 22, 2017, and attachments including  
5 2015 and 2016 1099 tax filings for Stream Lined Marketing, 2015 and 2016  
6 Stream Lined Marketing tax returns, 2015 and 2016 financials for Stream  
7 Lined Marketing, the KL Tax Group Asset Purchase Agreement, and the KL  
8 Tax Group Commercial Sublease.

9 F. The suspension of the judgment will be lifted as to any Stipulating  
10 Defendant if, upon motion by the Commission, the Court finds that Defendant  
11 failed to disclose any material asset, materially misstated the value of any asset, or  
12 made any other material misstatement or omission in the financial representations  
13 identified above.

14 G. If the suspension of the judgment is lifted, the judgment becomes  
15 immediately due as to that Defendant in the amount specified in Subsection A  
16 above (which the parties stipulate only for purposes of this Section represents the  
17 consumer injury alleged in the Complaint), less any payment previously made  
18 pursuant to this Section, plus interest computed from the date of entry of this  
19 Order.

20 **VII.**

21 **ADDITIONAL MONETARY PROVISIONS**

22 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

23 A. Stipulating Defendants relinquish dominion and all legal and equitable right,  
24 title, and interest in all assets transferred pursuant to this Order and may not seek  
25 the return of any assets.

26 B. The facts alleged in the Complaint will be taken as true, without further  
27 proof, in any subsequent civil litigation by or on behalf of the Commission,  
28 including in a proceeding to enforce its rights to any payment or monetary

1 judgment pursuant to this Order, such as a nondischargeability complaint in any  
2 bankruptcy case.

3 C. The facts alleged in the Complaint establish all elements necessary to sustain  
4 an action by the Commission pursuant to Section 523(a)(2)(A) of the Bankruptcy  
5 Code, 11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(2)(A), and this Order will have collateral estoppel effect  
6 for such purposes.

7 D. Stipulating Defendants acknowledge that their Taxpayer Identification  
8 Numbers, which Stipulating Defendants previously submitted to the Commission,  
9 may be used for collecting and reporting on any delinquent amount arising out of  
10 this Order, in accordance with 31 U.S.C. §7701.

11 E. All money paid to the Commission pursuant to this Order may be deposited  
12 into a fund administered by the Commission or its designee to be used for  
13 equitable relief, including consumer redress and any attendant expenses for the  
14 administration of any redress fund. If a representative of the Commission decides  
15 that direct redress to consumers is wholly or partially impracticable or money  
16 remains after redress is completed, the Commission may apply any remaining  
17 money for such other equitable relief (including consumer information remedies)  
18 as it determines to be reasonably related to Stipulating Defendants' practices  
19 alleged in the Complaint. Any money not used for such equitable relief is to be  
20 deposited to the U.S. Treasury as disgorgement. Stipulating Defendants have no  
21 right to challenge any actions the Commission or its representatives may take  
22 pursuant to this Subsection.

23 F. The asset freeze is modified to permit the payments identified in Subsection  
24 VI. B above. After the completion of the transfers identified in Subsection VI.B,  
25 the asset freeze is dissolved.

26

27

28

1 **VIII.**

2 **CUSTOMER INFORMATION**

3 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants, Stipulating  
4 Defendants' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons or entities  
5 in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of  
6 this Order, are permanently restrained and enjoined from directly or indirectly:

7 A. failing to provide sufficient customer information to enable the Commission  
8 to efficiently administer consumer redress. If a representative of the Commission  
9 requests in writing any information related to redress, Stipulating Defendants must  
10 provide it, in the form prescribed by the Commission, within 14 days.

11 B. disclosing, using, or benefitting from customer information, including the  
12 name, address, telephone number, email address, social security number, FSA ID,  
13 other identifying information, or any data that enables access to a customer's  
14 account (including a student loan account, credit card, bank account, or other  
15 financial account), that any Defendant obtained prior to entry of this Order in  
16 connection with the marketing or sale of secured or unsecured debt relief products  
17 or services; and

18 C. failing to destroy such customer information in all forms in their possession,  
19 custody, or control within 30 days after receipt of written direction to do so from a  
20 representative of the Commission.

21 *Provided*, however, that customer information need not be disposed of, and  
22 may be disclosed, to the extent requested by a government agency or required by  
23 law, regulation, or court order.

24 **IX.**

25 **TEMPORARY CONTINUATION AND TERMINATION OF**  
26 **RECEIVERSHIP**

27 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver shall retain full receivership  
28 powers, including but not limited to those powers set forth in the Stipulated

1 Preliminary Injunction entered by the Court in this matter on October 17, 2017,  
2 and including full liquidation powers. Upon entry of this Order, the Receiver shall  
3 liquidate any remaining receivership property and dispose of all remaining files,  
4 records, and computers. The Receiver is hereby expressly relieved from any  
5 obligations under 28 U.S.C. § 2001 or 28 U.S.C. § 2004. The Receiver is directed  
6 to wind up A1 DocPrep Inc. and Stream Lined Marketing and liquidate any assets  
7 within 120 days after entry of this Order, but any party or the Receiver may request  
8 that the Court extend the Receiver's term for good cause. Upon termination of the  
9 receivership and final payment to the Receiver of all approved fees, costs, and  
10 expenses, the Receiver shall transfer to the FTC or its designated agent all  
11 remaining assets in the Receivership Estate.

12 **X.**

13 **ORDER ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

14 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants obtain  
15 acknowledgments of receipt of this Order:

16 A. Each Stipulating Defendant, within 7 days of entry of this Order, must  
17 submit to the Commission an acknowledgment of receipt of this Order sworn  
18 under penalty of perjury.

19 B. For 5 years after entry of this Order, Defendant Homan Ardalan for any  
20 business that he, individually or collectively with any other Defendant, is the  
21 majority owner or controls directly or indirectly, and Defendants A1 DocPrep, Inc.,  
22 and Stream Lined Marketing, must deliver a copy of this Order to: (1) all  
23 principals, officers, directors, and LLC managers and members; (2) all employees  
24 having managerial responsibilities for financial products or services, and all agents  
25 and representatives who participate in financial products or services; and (3) any  
26 business entity resulting from any change in structure as set forth in the Section  
27 titled Compliance Reporting. Delivery must occur within 7 days of entry of this  
28

1 Order for current personnel. For all others, delivery must occur before they  
2 assume their responsibilities.

3 C. From each individual or entity to which Stipulating Defendant delivered a  
4 copy of this Order, Stipulating Defendant must obtain, within 30 days, a signed  
5 and dated acknowledgment of receipt of this Order.

6 **XI.**

7 **COMPLIANCE REPORTING**

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants make timely  
9 submissions to the Commission:

10 A. One year after entry of this Order, each Stipulating Defendant must submit a  
11 compliance report, sworn under penalty of perjury:

12 1. Each Stipulating Defendant must:

13 (a) identify the primary physical, postal, and email address and telephone number,  
14 as designated points of contact, which representatives of the Commission may use  
15 to communicate with that Stipulating Defendant;

16 (b) identify all of that Stipulating Defendant's businesses by all of their names,  
17 telephone numbers, and physical, postal, email, and Internet addresses;

18 (c) describe the activities of each business, including the goods and services  
19 offered, the means of advertising, marketing, and sales, and the involvement of any  
20 other Defendant (which Defendant Homan Ardalan must describe if he knows or  
21 should know due to his own involvement);

22 (d) describe in detail whether and how that Defendant is in compliance with each  
23 Section of this Order; and

24 (e) provide a copy of each Order Acknowledgment obtained pursuant to this Order,  
25 unless previously submitted to the Commission.

26 2. Additionally, Defendant Homan Ardalan must:

27 (a) identify all telephone numbers and all physical, postal, email and Internet  
28 addresses, including all residences;

1 (b) identify all business activities, including any business for which such  
2 Defendant performs services whether as an employee or otherwise and any entity  
3 in which such Defendant has any ownership interest; and

4 (c) describe in detail such Defendant's involvement in each such business,  
5 including title, role, responsibilities, participation, authority, control, and any  
6 ownership.

7 B. For 15 years after entry of this Order, each Stipulating Defendant must  
8 submit a compliance notice, sworn under penalty of perjury, within 14 days of any  
9 change in the following:

10 1. Each Stipulating Defendant must report any change in:

11 (a) any designated point of contact; or

12 (b) the structure of any Stipulating Defendant or any entity that any Stipulating  
13 Defendant has any ownership interest in or controls directly or indirectly that may  
14 affect compliance obligations arising under this Order, including: creation,  
15 merger, sale, or dissolution of the entity or any subsidiary, parent, or affiliate that  
16 engages in any acts or practices subject to this Order.

17 2. Additionally, Defendant Homan Ardalan must report any change in

18 (a) name, including alias or fictional name, or residence address; or

19 (b) title or role in any business activity, including any business for which he  
20 performs services whether as an employee or otherwise and any entity in which  
21 such Defendant has any ownership interest, and identify the name, physical  
22 address, and any Internet address of the business or entity.

23 C. Each Stipulating Defendant must submit to the Commission notice of the  
24 filing of any bankruptcy petition, insolvency proceeding, or similar proceeding by  
25 or against such Defendant within 14 days of its filing.

26 D. Any submission to the Commission required by this Order to be sworn under  
27 penalty of perjury must be true and accurate and comply with 28 U.S.C. § 1746,  
28 such as by concluding: "I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the



1 United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on:  
2 \_\_\_\_\_” and supplying the date, signatory’s full name, title (if applicable), and  
3 signature.

4 E. Unless otherwise directed by a Commission representative in writing, all  
5 submissions to the Commission pursuant to this Order must be emailed to  
6 DEbrief@ftc.gov or sent by overnight courier (not the U.S. Postal Service) to:  
7 Associate Director for Enforcement, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal  
8 Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20580. The  
9 subject line must begin: FTC v. A1 DocPrep, *et al.*, X170055.

10 **XII.**

11 **RECORDKEEPING**

12 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Stipulating Defendants must create certain  
13 records for 15 years after entry of the Order, and retain each such record for 5  
14 years. Specifically, each Stipulating Defendant for any business that such  
15 Defendant, individually or collectively with any other Defendants, is a majority  
16 owner or controls directly or indirectly, must create and retain the following  
17 records:

18 A. accounting records showing the revenues from all goods or services sold;

19 B. personnel records showing, for each person providing services, whether as  
20 an employee or otherwise, that person’s: name; addresses; telephone numbers; job  
21 title or position; dates of service; and (if applicable) the reason for termination;

22 C. records of all consumer complaints and refund requests, whether received  
23 directly or indirectly, such as through a third party, and any response;

24 D. all records necessary to demonstrate full compliance with each provision of  
25 this Order, including all submissions to the Commission; and

26 E. a copy of each unique advertisement or other marketing material.  
27  
28

1 **XIII.**

2 **COMPLIANCE MONITORING**

3 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for the purpose of monitoring Stipulating  
4 Defendants' compliance with this Order, including the financial representations  
5 upon which part of the judgment was suspended and any failure to transfer any  
6 assets as required by this Order:

7 A. Within 14 days of receipt of a written request from a representative of the  
8 FTC, each Stipulating Defendant must: submit additional compliance reports or  
9 other requested information, which must be sworn under penalty of perjury; appear  
10 for depositions; and produce documents for inspection and copying. The  
11 Commission is also authorized to obtain discovery, without further leave of court,  
12 using any of the procedures prescribed by Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 29, 30  
13 (including telephonic depositions), 31, 33, 34, 36, 45, and 69.

14 B. For matters concerning this Order, the FTC is authorized to communicate  
15 directly with Stipulating Defendants. Stipulating Defendants must permit  
16 representatives of the Commission to interview any employee or other person  
17 affiliated with any Stipulating Defendant who has agreed to such an interview.  
18 The person interviewed may have counsel present.

19 C. The Commission may use all other lawful means, including posing, through  
20 its representatives as consumers, suppliers, or other individuals or entities, to  
21 Stipulating Defendant or any individual or entity affiliated with Stipulating  
22 Defendant, without the necessity of identification or prior notice. Nothing in this  
23 Order limits the Commission's lawful use of compulsory process, pursuant to  
24 Sections 9 and 20 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 49, 57b-1.

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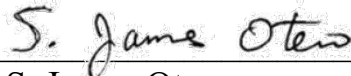
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**XIV.**

**RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court retains jurisdiction of this matter for purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.

**SO ORDERED**, this 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2018, at 2:37 o'clock p.m.



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Hon. S. James Otero  
United States District Judge  
Central District of California